01

第一课 你好!

Learning objectives

Learn and practise the lesson's Pinyin Learn some useful phrases Learn the basic numbers, from 0 to 99



生词 New Words

你 nĭ you pron 您 nín you (polite form) pron 我 wŏ I; me pron 好 hǎo adi good; well 很 hěn very, rather adv 不 bù adv no, not 谢 xiè thank; Xie (a surname) v/n 客气 polite, courteous 客kè guest 气qì air, weather kèqi adi bye, see you again 再 again; later 见 see; meet zàijiàn i.e 吗 ma an interrogative particle pt O líng num zero уī num one num two Ξ sān three num 四 sì four num 五 five wŭ num 六 liù num six 七 qī seven num 八 bā eight num 九 jiŭ nine num

num

ten



shí

○ 日常用语 Useful Expressions

A: 你好! Hello! B: 你好! Hello!

A: 您好! How do you do? B: 您好! How do you do?

A: 你好吗? How are you? B: 我很好。 I'm very well.

A: 再见! Goodbye! B: 再见! Goodbye!



数字 Numbers

0	O	líng	11	+-	22	二十二	50	五十
1	_	yī	12	十二	23	二十三	60	六十
2	=	èr	13	十三	24	二十四	70	七十
3	三	sān	14	十四	25	二十五	80	八十
4	四	sì	15	十五	26	二十六	90	九十
5	五	wŭ	16	十六	27	二十七		
6	六	liù	17	十七	28	二十八	95	九十五
7	七	qī	18	十八	29	二十九	96	九十六
8	八	bā	19	十九	30	三十	97	九十七
9	九	jiǔ	20	二十		•••	98	九十八
10	十	shí	21	二十一	40	四十	99	九十九

文化知识 Cultural Note

中国人的问候 Chinese Greetings

你好 and its more polite form 您好 are common greetings that the Chinese use, and are appropriate for almost any time of the day. There are similar expressions in Chinese for good morning, good afternoon, good evening and good night, but they are not as common. In everyday life, Chinese people use other expressions as greetings.



练习 Exercises

● 拼音练习 Pinyin Practice

Listen and then repeat after the recording.

1. Tone practice.

1)	mā	má	mǎ	mà
2)	tā	tá	tă	tà
3)	zhī	zhí	zhĭ	zhì
4)	ίī	jí	ίĬ	jì

2. Distinguishing sounds.

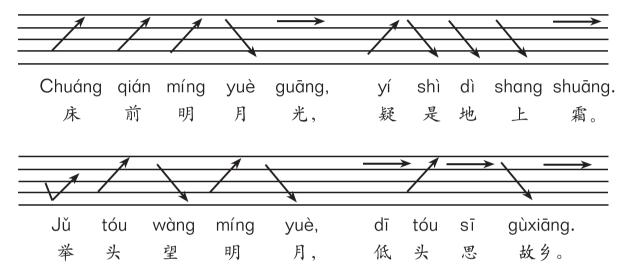
1)	sī	shī	2)	СĪ	chī
3)	CÍ	chí	4)	jí	qí
5)	zăo	zhǎo	6)	năo	niǎo
7)	lüè	yuè	8)	xiè	jiè

3. Bisyllables.

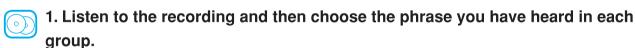
kāfēi	Ōuzhōu	Bālí	Zhōngguó
zhōngwǔ	hē jiǔ	shāngdiàn	shēngrì
míngtiān	Lúndūn	rénmín	hóngchá

píjiǔ	niúnǎi	xuéyuàn	róngyì
zŏngbiān	tĭcāo	huănhé	běnrén
jiăngyăn	měihăo	yěwài	zhuănbiàn
Yàzhōu	qìchē	lüchá	sìshí
Shànghǎi	xià xuě	shàng kè	yùn dòng

4. A Chinese Poem—Listen and then read aloud.



◎ 听力练习 Listening Practice



- 1) a. Thank you. b. How are you? c. Hello! a. Thank you. b. Goodbye! c. Not at all. 2) a. How do you do? c. Not at all. 3) b. I am very well. 4) a. How are you? b. I am very well. c. Goodbye! 5) a. Goodbye! b. How are you? c. Not at all.
- 6) a. Hello! b. I am very well. c. How are you?

2. Number Game

Please listen to the teacher and then circle the numbers you have heard.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59
60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69
70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79
80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89
90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99

√ 认读练习 Matching Exercise

Please follow the example and link each of the Chinese words with their corresponding Pinyin and meanings in English.

再见——	nín hǎo	sixteen
你好	–zàijiàn –	I am very well
十六	bāshíqī	-goodbye
你好吗	wŏ hěn hǎo	eighty seven
不客气	nĭ hǎo ma	hello
九十九	bú kèqi	how are you
您好	jiǔshíjiǔ	fifty two
八十七	shíliù	how do you do
我很好	nĭ hǎo	not at all
五十二	wǔshí'èr	ninety nine



汉字知识 Chinese Characters

笔画和笔顺 Strokes and Stroke Order

Chinese characters are made up of strokes, ranging from one stroke to several dozens. Strokes are typically of eight types, most of which appear in the Chinese character for "eternal" (see the Chinese character below left). The eight strokes are respectively explained and presented as below:



When writing Chinese characters, there is an order to follow. The correct **stroke order** in writing Chinese characters follows the five basic rules below:

The stroke order of all the new characters covered in this book is illustrated in the relevant lessons, and each Chinese character is presented stroke by stroke in accordance with the above rules.

写字练习 Character Writing Exercise

Can you recognise these characters? Test yourself to see if you are able to write the Pinyin and English meanings above each character. Afterwards, copy each character, following its stroke order. Try to gain a feel for the structure of each character when copying it, especially those consisting of two or three components.

